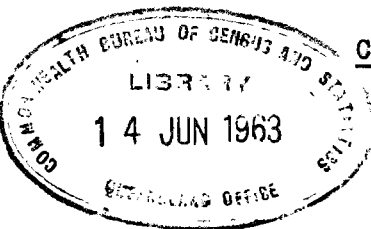


CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 30TH JUNE, 1961



CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 27

NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
	Introduction	2
1.	Australia, States and Territories : Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population, Census, 30th June, 1961	3
2.	Australia : Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population, Censuses, 1954 and 1961.	6

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin contains particulars of the population of each State and Territory of Australia as at the Census of 30th June, 1961, classified according to nationality.

The figures are shown according to the full listing of nationalities used in the tabulation of Census data and revise and supersede the nationality data shown in condensed form in previous bulletins.

Bulletins containing figures according to the complete classification of birthplace and industry used in Census tabulations will be issued shortly. A list of 1961 Census publications already issued appears at the end of this bulletin.

All figures shown herein are exclusive of full-blood aboriginals.

TABLE 1. - AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
BRITISH (a)- Born in Australia	1,625,308	1,161,006	673,927	386,685	284,780	159,081	12,187	22,031	4,325,005
Born outside Australia	244,437	198,484	79,354	71,059	71,811	13,605	2,512	5,349	686,611
TOTAL BRITISH	1,869,745	1,359,490	753,281	457,744	356,591	172,686	14,699	27,380	5,011,616
FOREIGN -									
Albanian	38	183	48	10	22	4	4	2	311
Austrian	3,348	3,000	421	921	270	226	70	223	8,479
Belgian	149	222	25	43	22	11	3	4	479
Bulgarian	80	98	14	72	8	9	3	2	286
Burmese	18	8	23	1	3	..	..	16	69
Chinese	2,855	1,346	531	191	204	51	22	21	5,221
Czechoslovak	472	345	118	136	47	38	7	7	1,170
Danish	989	456	399	313	148	58	17	30	2,410
Dutch	11,514	15,091	3,828	5,216	3,916	1,180	68	403	41,216
Egyptian	43	36	3	2	3	..	1	..	88
Estonian	294	145	45	64	44	14	3	10	619
Finnish	1,160	635	646	313	76	80	9	192	3,111
French	961	466	121	81	52	15	12	34	1,742
German	11,900	13,448	1,863	4,537	1,021	757	258	533	34,317
Greek	11,530	14,705	1,132	3,767	905	264	292	168	32,763
Hungarian	3,613	3,120	388	699	121	115	54	100	8,210
Indonesian	276	142	45	32	29	6	13	23	566
Israeli	436	674	4	10	23	2	..	1	1,150
Italian	24,741	37,507	5,380	9,928	7,632	818	312	623	86,941
Japanese	317	196	43	99	161	2	85	9	912
Latvian	761	841	203	305	165	35	6	41	2,357
Lebanese	2,078	337	33	47	5	1	..	1	2,502
Lithuanian	412	398	74	178	96	27	3	12	1,200
Norwegian	570	420	129	134	188	32	11	49	1,533
Philippino	64	38	12	2	3	..	4	1	124
Polish	4,286	4,538	947	1,465	1,033	392	27	251	12,939
Portuguese	1,077	61	16	34	91	2	7	28	1,316
Romanian	154	156	36	32	11	4	1	3	397
Russian	1,112	419	349	179	35	26	4	14	2,138
Spanish	709	490	630	44	34	6	4	26	1,943
Swedish	488	291	167	139	79	29	9	18	1,220
Swiss	625	585	142	57	60	40	16	22	1,547
Syrian	11	10	..	1	3	..	..	1	26
Thai	71	83	16	11	21	3	..	10	215
Turkish	50	40	11	8	2	..	1	..	112
Ukrainian	1,047	1,029	190	373	176	68	2	40	2,925
U.S.American	1,910	1,427	974	226	322	66	47	98	5,070
Yugoslav	6,636	6,570	1,180	1,456	1,267	303	59	275	17,746
Other	241	217	89	56	32	10	2	18	665
Stateless	6,128	5,132	1,023	1,299	531	248	71	169	14,601
TOTAL FOREIGN	103,164	114,905	21,298	32,481	18,861	4,942	1,507	3,478	300,636
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act of 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

TABLE 1. - AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
FEMALES									
BRITISH (a) -									
Born in Australia	1,665,064	1,199,417	667,142	396,543	287,402	158,397	9,334	21,102	4,404,401
Born outside Australia	205,653	165,744	64,060	57,413	58,897	11,322	1,161	4,442	568,692
TOTAL BRITISH	1,870,717	1,365,161	731,202	453,956	346,299	169,719	10,495	25,544	4,973,093
FOREIGN -									
Albanian	8	67	10	..	16	1	..	..	102
Austrian	2,138	2,069	185	642	161	108	7	129	5,439
Belgian	160	183	19	44	12	9	..	6	433
Bulgarian	24	31	6	24	2	1	..	..	88
Burmese	12	2	3	..	3	..	..	9	29
Chinese	888	346	144	25	21	19	17	8	1,468
Czechoslovak	177	153	20	41	19	13	1	1	425
Danish	542	274	261	178	52	12	4	15	1,338
Dutch	9,428	12,540	3,036	4,678	3,451	1,061	25	382	34,601
Egyptian	39	36	4	4	10	..	..	..	93
Estonian	239	137	26	57	40	14	..	6	519
Finnish	845	526	437	212	33	60	3	162	2,278
French	873	497	106	82	55	10	7	35	1,665
German	8,875	10,456	1,270	3,753	876	467	84	391	26,172
Greek	9,444	13,449	730	3,297	977	120	113	108	28,238
Hungarian	2,624	2,316	167	476	108	57	7	60	5,815
Indonesian	38	40	10	4	6	..	1	20	119
Israeli	419	675	2	12	25	3	1	2	1,139
Italian	17,878	30,822	3,315	7,935	6,270	395	69	382	67,066
Japanese	239	151	45	7	10	3	4	12	471
Latvian	553	656	149	195	123	13	..	31	1,720
Lebanese	1,503	257	27	51	..	2	..	1	1,841
Lithuanian	259	261	32	80	50	8	..	10	700
Norwegian	212	128	35	35	39	10	1	23	483
Philippino	35	35	1	3	..	1	..	..	75
Polish	3,077	3,629	641	926	750	257	3	191	9,474
Portuguese	225	22	6	1	48	..	4	19	325
Romanian	117	79	11	25	10	..	..	..	242
Russian	1,353	444	417	156	47	20	1	10	2,448
Spanish	400	300	153	28	15	7	1	10	914
Swedish	200	100	47	24	14	8	2	10	405
Swiss	377	354	70	49	43	28	7	21	949
Syrian	18	17	1	2	2	..	..	..	40
Thai	29	41	8	1	13	1	..	6	99
Turkish	40	57	11	9	4	1	..	..	122
Ukrainian	808	771	115	226	120	35	..	34	2,109
U.S.American	1,230	976	491	157	142	42	19	108	3,165
Yugoslav	3,530	3,823	314	857	910	94	4	105	9,637
Other	155	184	28	31	18	..	..	8	424
Stateless	4,376	3,653	694	832	383	113	9	111	10,171
TOTAL FOREIGN	73,387	90,557	13,047	25,159	14,878	2,993	394	2,426	222,841
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act of 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

TABLE 1. - AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
PERSONS									
BRITISH (a) - Born in Australia	3,290,372	2,360,423	1,341,069	783,228	572,182	317,478	21,521	43,133	8,729,406
Born outside Australia	450,090	364,228	143,414	128,472	130,708	24,927	3,673	9,791	1,255,303
TOTAL BRITISH	3,740,462	2,724,651	1,484,483	911,700	702,890	342,405	25,194	52,924	9,984,709
FOREIGN -									
Albanian	46	250	58	10	38	5	4	2	413
Austrian	5,486	5,069	606	1,563	431	334	77	352	13,918
Belgian	309	405	44	87	34	20	3	10	912
Bulgarian	104	129	20	96	10	10	3	2	374
Burmese	30	10	26	1	6	..	..	25	98
Chinese	3,743	1,692	675	216	225	70	39	29	6,689
Czechoslovak	649	498	138	177	66	51	8	8	1,595
Danish	1,531	730	660	491	200	70	21	45	3,748
Dutch	20,942	27,631	6,864	9,894	7,367	2,241	93	785	75,817
Egyptian	82	72	7	6	13	..	1	..	181
Estonian	533	282	71	121	84	28	3	16	1,138
Finnish	2,005	1,161	1,083	525	109	140	12	354	5,389
French	1,834	963	227	163	107	25	19	69	3,407
German	20,775	23,904	3,133	8,290	1,897	1,224	342	924	60,489
Greek	20,974	28,154	1,862	7,064	1,882	384	405	276	61,001
Hungarian	6,237	5,436	555	1,175	229	172	61	160	14,025
Indonesian	314	182	55	36	35	6	14	43	685
Israeli	855	1,349	6	22	48	5	1	3	2,289
Italian	42,619	68,329	8,695	17,863	13,902	1,213	381	1,005	154,007
Japanese	556	347	88	106	171	5	89	21	1,383
Latvian	1,314	1,497	352	500	288	48	6	72	4,077
Lebanese	3,581	594	60	98	5	3	..	2	4,343
Lithuanian	671	659	106	258	146	35	3	22	1,900
Norwegian	782	548	164	169	227	42	12	72	2,016
Philippino	99	73	13	5	3	1	4	1	199
Polish	7,363	8,167	1,588	2,391	1,783	649	30	442	22,413
Portuguese	1,302	83	22	35	139	2	11	47	1,641
Romanian	271	235	47	57	21	4	1	3	639
Russian	2,465	863	766	335	82	46	5	24	4,586
Spanish	1,109	790	783	72	49	13	5	36	2,857
Swedish	688	391	214	163	93	37	11	28	1,625
Swiss	1,002	939	212	106	103	68	23	43	2,496
Syrian	29	27	1	3	5	..	..	1	66
Thai	100	124	24	12	34	4	..	16	314
Turkish	90	97	22	17	6	1	1	..	234
Ukrainian	1,855	1,800	305	599	296	103	2	74	5,034
U.S. American	3,140	2,403	1,465	383	464	108	66	206	8,235
Yugoslav	10,166	10,393	1,494	2,313	2,177	397	63	380	27,383
Other	396	401	117	87	50	10	2	26	1,089
Stateless	10,504	8,785	1,717	2,131	914	361	80	280	24,772
TOTAL FOREIGN	176,551	205,462	34,345	57,640	33,739	7,935	1,901	5,904	523,477
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act of 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

TABLE 2. - AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Nationality	Census 30th June, 1954	Census 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
PERSONS			
BRITISH (a) -			
Born in Australia	7,700,064	8,729,406	1,029,342
Born outside Australia (b)	883,074	1,255,303	372,229
TOTAL BRITISH	8,583,138	9,984,709	1,401,571
FOREIGN -			
Albanian	684	413	-271
Austrian	3,555	13,918	10,363
Belgian	523	912	389
Bulgarian	715	374	-341
Burmese	(c)	98	98
Chinese	5,941	6,689	748
Czechoslovak	7,238	1,595	-5,643
Danish	1,052	3,748	2,696
Dutch	53,458	75,817	22,359
Egyptian	277	181	-96
Estonian	5,301	1,138	-4,163
Finnish	734	5,389	4,655
French	3,532	3,407	-125
German	31,448	60,489	29,041
Greek	17,843	61,001	43,158
Hungarian	9,656	14,025	4,369
Indonesian	384	685	301
Israeli	646	2,289	1,643
Italian	90,018	154,007	63,989
Japanese	489	1,383	894
Latvian	17,225	4,077	-13,148
Lebanese	2,530	4,343	1,813
Lithuanian	8,102	1,900	-6,202
Norwegian	1,698	2,016	318
Philippino	71	199	128
Polish	49,746	22,413	-27,333
Portuguese	808	1,641	833
Romanian	1,390	639	-751
Russian	4,251	4,586	335
Spanish	647	2,857	2,210
Swedish	932	1,625	693
Swiss	1,623	2,496	873
Syrian	90	66	-24
Thai	(c)	314	314
Turkish	153	234	81
Ukrainian	17,239	5,034	-12,205
U.S. American	5,719	8,235	2,516
Yugoslav	18,124	27,383	9,259
Other	601	1,089	488
Stateless	38,949	24,772	-14,177
TOTAL FOREIGN	403,392	523,477	120,085
GRAND TOTAL	8,986,530	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act of 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. (b) Includes naturalized British. (c) Included with "Other".

LIST OF 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED TO DATE

Publication	Date of Issue
Field Count Statements (a) -	
Nos. 1 - 16. Population in Local Government Areas, etc. States and Territories	22nd Sept., 1961 to 2nd Nov., 1961
Census Bulletins -	
No. 1. Summary of Population and Dwellings for the Australian Capital Territory	17th Jan., 1962
No. 2. Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas	14th March, 1962
No. 2. (Revised) Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas (Final Figures)	6th Dec., 1962
No. 3. Summary of Population for Tasmania	21st March, 1962
No. 4. Summary of Dwellings for Tasmania	27th March, 1962
No. 5. Summary of Population and Dwellings for the Northern Territory	27th March, 1962
No. 6. Population and Dwellings of States and Territories, Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban and Rural Divisions	10th April, 1962
No. 7. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Norfolk Island	12th April, 1962
No. 8. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Cocos (Keeling) Islands	13th April, 1962
No. 9. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Christmas Island	16th April, 1962
No. 10. Summary of Population for Western Australia	26th April, 1962
No. 11. Summary of Population for South Australia	4th May, 1962
No. 12. Summary of Dwellings for Western Australia	15th May, 1962
No. 13. Summary of Dwellings for South Australia	25th May, 1962
No. 14. Summary of Population for Queensland	29th May, 1962
No. 15. Summary of Dwellings for Queensland	3rd July, 1962
No. 16. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Papua and New Guinea	6th July, 1962
No. 17. Summary of Dwellings for Victoria	10th Aug., 1962
No. 18. Summary of Dwellings for New South Wales	3rd Sept., 1962
No. 19. Occupied Dwellings According to Class in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	7th Sept., 1962
No. 20. Summary of Population for Victoria	7th Sept., 1962
No. 21. Summary of Population for New South Wales	8th Oct., 1962
No. 22. Summary of Dwellings for Australia	18th Oct., 1962
No. 23. Summary of Population for Australia	28th Nov., 1962
No. 24. Summary of Population and Dwellings for the Territory of Nauru	8th Jan., 1963
No. 25. Ages of the Population (Single Years and Five-Year Groups)	9th April, 1963
No. 26. Density of Population and Occupied Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	22nd April, 1963
No. 27. Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population of Australia by States and Territories	13th June, 1963
Census Volumes -	
III. - Queensland: Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	1st April, 1963
IV. - South Australia: Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	31st Jan., 1963
V. - Western Australia: Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	2nd May, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	21st Jan., 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	16th Jan., 1963
VI. - Tasmania: Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	5th April, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	17th Oct., 1962
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	17th Oct., 1962

(a) Superseded by Census Bulletin No.2 (Revised)

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 13TH JUNE, 1963

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 4 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.